

Phone Numbers

For more information or help, call one of the numbers listed below.

Phoenix (602) 255-3381
From area codes 520 and 928, toll-free (800) 352-4090
Hearing impaired TDD user

Phoenix (602) 542-4021
From area codes 520 and 928, toll-free (800) 397-0256

For tax rulings, tax procedures, tax forms and instructions, and other tax information, access our home page at www.azdor.gov.

General Instructions

Arizona law provides a solar energy credit for an individual who installs a solar energy device in his or her residence located in Arizona.

The solar energy credit for buying and installing a solar energy device is 25% of the cost, including installation, or \$1,000, whichever is less. If you install another device in a later year, the cumulative credit cannot exceed \$1,000 for the same residence.

Note: A taxpayer may claim a credit of up to \$1,000 for a second personal home. A taxpayer that claims a credit for both a primary home and a second home is limited to a maximum credit of \$1,000 in the taxable year. To claim a credit for a second home you must complete a second form and add the two amounts together to claim on your return.

If the allowable tax credit is more than your tax or if you have no tax, you may carry the unused credit forward for up to the next 5 consecutive years.

To be eligible for this credit, you must be an Arizona resident who is not a dependent of another taxpayer.

A solar energy device is a system or series of mechanisms which collect and transfer solar generated energy and which are designed primarily to:

- Provide heating;
- Provide cooling;
- Produce electrical power;
- Produce mechanical power;
- Provide solar daylighting; or
- Provide any combination of the above by means of collecting and transferring solar generated energy into such uses either by active or passive means, including wind generator systems that produce electricity.

Solar energy systems may also have the capability of storing solar energy for future use. Passive systems must clearly be designed as a solar energy device, such as a trombe wall, and not merely as a part of a normal structure, such as a window.

Only a system or device, which performs one or more of the above functions, qualifies for the credit. An individual component of a system does not qualify for the credit by itself.

The following devices, when used for residential purposes, qualify for the credit:

- Solar domestic water heating systems - collectors, storage tanks, heat exchangers, and piping, valves, wiring, etc., directly related to the solar system.

- Solar swimming pool and spa heating systems - collectors, heat exchangers, piping, valves, wiring, etc., directly related to the solar system.
- Solar photovoltaic systems - collectors, batteries, inverters, solar system related wiring, and including solar photovoltaic systems for recreational vehicles used as a residence. End-use appliances (even if they are 12 vdc) are excluded unless they are manufactured specifically for photovoltaic systems applications.
- Solar photovoltaic phones, street lighting, etc. - collectors, batteries, inverters, and solar system related wiring. Phone, lights, etc., are excluded unless they are manufactured specifically for photovoltaic applications.
- Passive solar building systems - trombe wall components, thermal mass, and components specifically designed for energy gains. Dual pane windows, low-e, and other window coatings, etc., are excluded.
- Solar day lighting systems - those devices and systems specifically designed to capture and redirect visible solar energy while controlling the infrared energy (conventional skylights are specifically excluded).
- Wind generators - windmill, structure, generator, batteries, controls, wiring, and other components directly related to the wind generator. End-use appliances are excluded.
- Wind-powered pumps - windmill, structure, pump, pipes, and other components directly related to the wind pump.

The person who sells you your solar energy device must furnish you with a certificate stating that the solar energy device complies with Arizona's solar energy device requirements. If you designed and installed the system yourself, you will not receive such a statement, but your solar energy device must meet the required criteria.

For more information on the solar energy credit and the Arizona solar energy device requirements, see the department's brochure, Pub 543, *Solar Energy Credit*, at www.azdor.gov.

The following DO NOT qualify for the credit:

- Conventional plumbing components - water softeners, drinking water systems, etc., even if they are provided (free or otherwise) as part of the system.
- Conventional controls - load controllers, programmable thermostats, etc., even if they are provided (free or otherwise) as part of the system.
- Conventional heating/cooling systems - air conditioners, heat pumps, evaporative coolers, furnaces, regardless of efficiency.
- Conventional windows and window treatments - dual-pane, low-e, shade screens, reflective and dark coatings, awnings, interior shades, drapes, and blinds.
- Conventional skylights.
- Appliances (all voltages) - refrigerators, lights, fans, TVs, etc., unless they are manufactured specifically for photovoltaic systems.
- Fans - ceiling, window, attic, interior, etc., unless they are manufactured specifically for photovoltaic applications.
- Paint - ceramic, reflective roof coatings.
- Insulation (includes "outsulation") and radiant barrier.
- Weather stripping, caulking.

- Misting systems.
- Vegetation - shade trees, shrubs, grass.
- Solar energy cars.
- A solar hot water heater plumbing stub out that was installed by the builder of a house or dwelling unit before title was conveyed to the taxpayer. You may be able to take this credit on Form 319. For details, see Form 319.

NOTE: *If you take a credit, you cannot take a depreciation deduction for the solar energy device for which the credit is taken. If such depreciation deduction is included in your federal adjusted gross income, you must add that amount to your Arizona gross income. You must make this addition for each period in which you deduct depreciation for federal purposes.*

Line-by-Line Instructions

Part I - Current Year's Credit

Use lines 1 through 9 to figure your credit for the current tax year.

Line 1 -

Enter the address of the residence where you installed the solar energy device for which you are claiming the credit.

Line 2 -

Enter the cost of the solar energy device. The cost of installing the device may be included in the cost of the device.

Lines 3 and 4 -

Follow the instructions on the form for lines 3 and 4.

Line 5 -

If you claimed a credit for another solar energy device you installed during a prior taxable year (1995 through 2011), at the same residence listed on line 1, enter the total amount of allowable credit for that prior tax year or years.

Lines 6 through 8 -

Follow the instructions on the form for lines 6 through 8.

Line 9 - Current Year's Credit

Enter the smaller of line 4 or line 8.

If you are married filing a separate return, but you could have filed a joint return, you may take only one-half of the total credit that you and your spouse would have been allowed to take on a joint return. In this case, enter one-half of the smaller of line 4 or line 8.

Part II - Carryover From Prior Taxable Years

Lines 10 through 15 -

Use Part II to figure your total available credit carryover from taxable years 2007 through 2011. Complete lines 10 through 15 if you claimed this credit on a return for one of these years and the credit was more than your tax.

- In column (b), enter the credit **originally** computed for the taxable year listed in column (a). Do not enter the cost of the device. The amount entered in column (b) cannot be more than \$1,000.
- In column (c), enter the amount of the credit from that taxable year which you have already used.
- Subtract the amount in column (c) from the amount in column (b) and enter the difference in column (d).
- Add the amounts entered on lines 10 through 14 in column (d).

Enter the total on line 15, column (d).

Part III - Total Available Credit

Lines 16 through 18 -

Use lines 16 through 18 to figure your total available credit for 2012.

Line 16 -

Enter the amount from Part I, line 9.

Line 17 -

Enter the amount of available carryover from Part II, line 15, column (d).

Line 18 - Total Available Credit

Add line 16 and line 17. Enter the total.

If this is the only credit that you are claiming, and the credit shown on line 18 is equal to or less than your Arizona tax, enter the amount from line 18 on Form 140, page 1, line 23, or Form 140PY, page 1, line 26.

If you are claiming the family income tax credit or other credits from only Forms 321, 322, and/or 323, complete the following worksheet, **or** one of the credit worksheets in the Form 321, 322, or 323 instructions.

Credit Worksheet	
1. Enter your Arizona tax less the family income tax credit if applicable.	.00
2. Enter the credit from Form 310, Part III, line 18.	.00
3. Enter the credit from Form 321, Part III, line 13.	.00
4. Enter the credit from Form 322, Part III, line 14.	.00
5. Enter the credit from Form 323, Part III, line 14.	.00
6. Add the amounts on lines 2, 3, 4, and 5.	.00
Compare the amount on line 6 to the amount on line 1. If the amount on line 6 is equal to or less than the amount on line 1, do one of the following:	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • If filing Form 140, enter the amount from line 6 on Form 140, page 1, line 23. • If filing Form 140PY, enter the amount from line 6 on Form 140PY, page 1, line 26. 	
If the amount on line 6 is more than the amount on line 1, you must complete Form 301.	

If you are claiming nonrefundable credits from forms other than Form 310, 321, 322, and/or 323, you must complete Form 301.

If you have to complete Form 301, enter the amount from Form 310, Part III, line 18, on Form 301, Part 1, line 7.